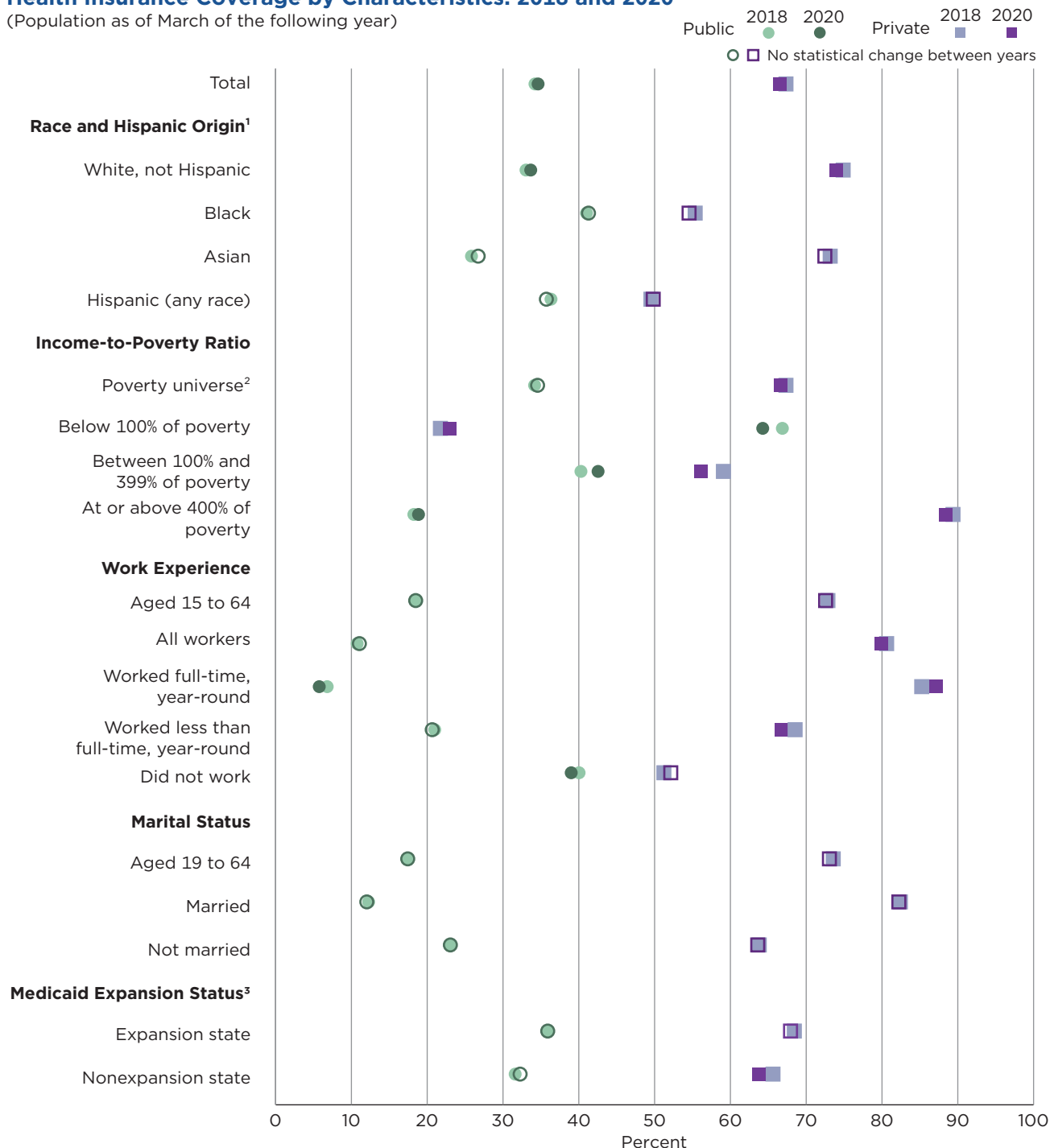Figure 3.
Health Insurance Coverage by Characteristics: 2018 and 2020
(Population as of March of the following year)

¹ Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. This figure shows data using the race-alone concept. For example, "Asian" refers to people who reported Asian and no other race.

² The poverty universe excludes unrelated individuals under the age of 15 such as foster children.

³ Medicaid expansion status as of January 1, 2020, for 2020 data. Medicaid expansion status as of January 1, 2018, for 2018 data. Expansion states on or before January 1, 2018, include AK, AR, AZ, CA, CO, CT, DC, DE, HI, IA, IL, IN, KY, LA, MA, MD, MI, MN, MT, ND, NH, NJ, NM, NV, NY, OH, OR, PA, RI, VT, WA, and WV. After January 1, 2018, and on or before January 1, 2020, ID, ME, UT, and VA expanded Medicaid. More information is available at <www.medicaid.gov/state-overviews/index.html>.

Note: The estimates by type of coverage are not mutually exclusive: people can be covered by more than one type of health insurance during the year. Information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions in the Current Population Survey is available at <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar21.pdf>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2019 and 2021 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS ASEC).