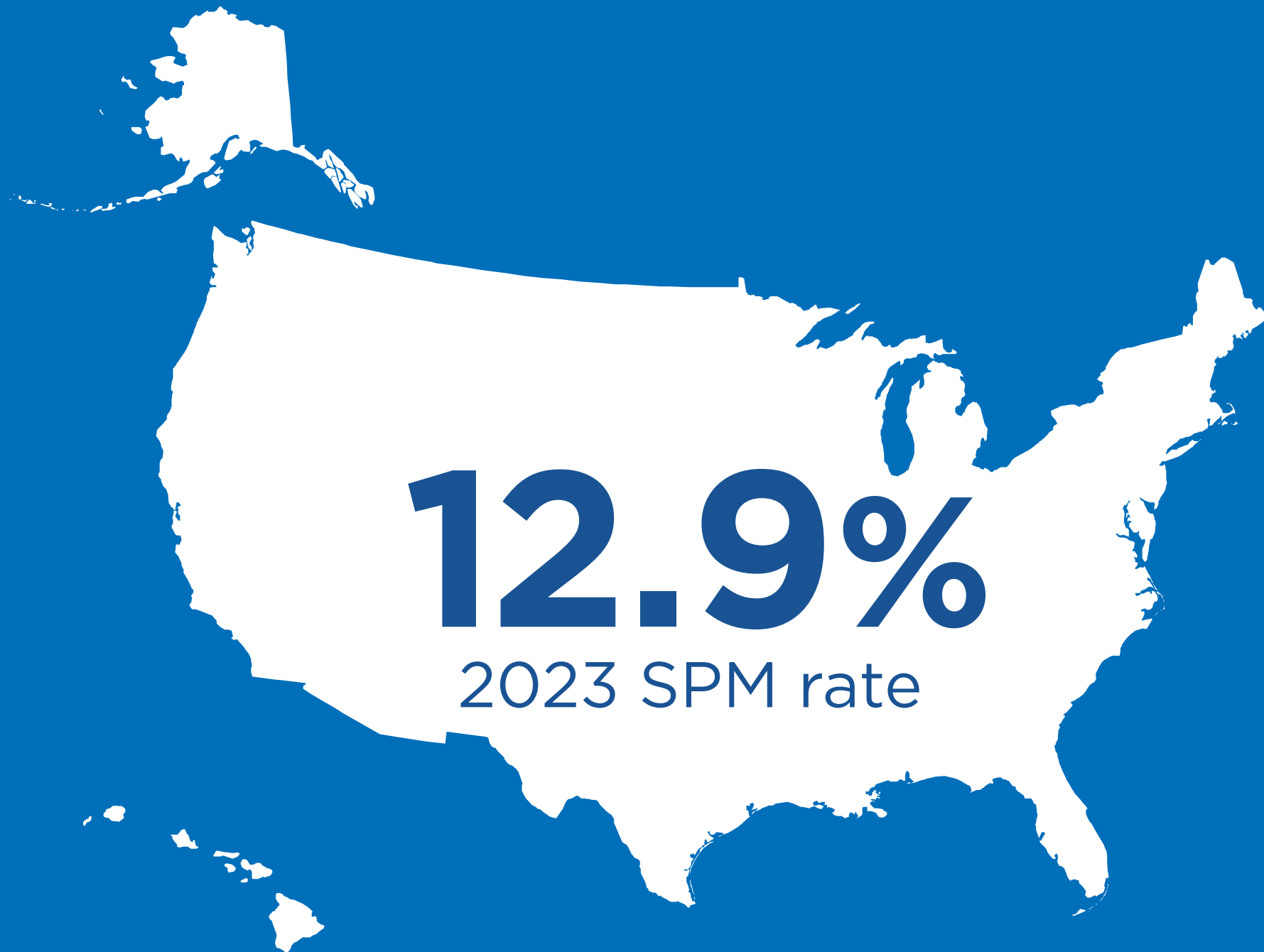


Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM)



The SPM rate increased between
2022 and 2023