## Figure 4. Change in Percentage of People in Poverty Using the Supplemental Poverty Measure: 2022 to 2023

			<ul> <li>Decrease</li> <li>Increase</li> </ul>
ALL PEOPLE	2022	2023	
Total	12.4	12.9	▶ 0.5*
Sex			
Male	11.9	12.4	♦ 0.5*
Female	12.8	13.4	♦ 0.5*
Age			
Under 18 years	12.4	13.7	→ 1.3*
18 to 64 years	11.9	12.2	▶ 0.4
65 years and older	14.1	14.2	Z
Housing Tenure			
Owner/mortgage	5.6	5.7	· 0.2
Owner/no mortgage/rent-free	12.0	11.5	-0.5 <
Renter	22.2	23.9	→ 1.7*
Race and Hispanic Origin			
White	11.4	11.7	▶ 0.2
White, not Hispanic	9.1	8.8	-0.3 •
Black	17.2	18.5	➡ 1.3
Asian	11.6	13.6	→ 2.1*
American Indian and Alaska Native	23.2	19.0	-4.3 ←
Two or More Races	11.4	13.4	→ 2.0*
Hispanic (any race)	19.3	20.9	➡ 1.6*
Educational Attainment <sup>1</sup>			
No high school diploma	27.9	30.9	→ 3.0*
High school, no college	15.6	16.1	♦ 0.5
Some college, no degree	10.7	10.7	· 0.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.8	5.9	· 0.1
Work Experience <sup>2</sup>			
All workers	6.6	7.0	▶ 0.4*
Worked full-time, year-round	3.6	4.1	▶ 0.5*
Less than full-time, year-round	15.1	14.7	-0.4 <
Did not work	29.9	31.1	→ 1.2*
		C	b 5 10 15 20 25 30 35
			Percent

Z Rounds to zero.

\* An asterisk indicates change is statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

<sup>1</sup> Population limited to individuals 25 years and older. In 2023, the overall Supplemental Poverty Measure (SPM) rate for this group was 12.1 percent.

<sup>2</sup> Population limited to 18- to 64-year-olds. In 2023, the overall SPM rate for this group was 12.2 percent.

Note: Population as of March of the following year. Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. More details are available in Table B-3. More information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <a href="https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar24.pdf">https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar24.pdf</a>>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2023 and 2024 Annual Social and Economic Supplements (CPS ASEC).